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Sent: 8/12/2019 2:21:50 PM
To: Praskins, Wayne [Praskins.Wayne@epa.gov]
CC: Stoick, Paul T CIV USN (USA) [paul.stoick@navy.mil]; Liscio, Matthew P CIV USN NAVSEA DET RASO VA (USA) [matthew.liscio@navy.mil]
Subject: HPNS Building Risks at RGs
Attachments: RESRAD BUILD HPNS Risks_ROCs at RGs_8Aug19.xlsx; smime.p7s

Hi Wayne,

<<...>>

Below and attached are our initial risk estimates and assumptions for exposures at the RGs for child residents, adult residents and commercial (indoor) workers. I am hoping that you can have your technical expert review this and then we can have a conference call to talk over any questions. If this sounds good to you, please let me know when you will be ready to talk.

I am open to other suggestions. As always, feel free to give me a call if you want to discuss.

Derek

ASSUMPTIONS -

All estimated risks (at time = 0) use the described site-specific parameters.

The following changes from defaults were used in RESRAD-BUILD 3.5:

Child resident exposures

- Exposure duration = $365 \text{ d/y} \times 6 \text{ yr} = 2190 \text{ d}$
- Indoor fraction = $50 \text{ wk/y} / 52 \text{ wk/y} = 0.96$
- Time fraction (time in compartment; time exposed to source) = $16 \text{ h/d} / 24 \text{ h/d} = 0.67$
- Breathing rate = $10 \text{ m}^3/\text{h}$ (EPA Exposure Factors Handbook, 2015, Table 6-1)
- Ingestion rate = $0.0002 \text{ m}^2/\text{h}$ (RESRAD default for adults is $0.0001 \text{ m}^2/\text{h}$; EPA Exposure Factors Handbook, 2017, Table 5-1 indicates child rate is twice that of adult)
- Receptor location = 5m, 5m, 0.5m (assume toddler breathing zone is half height of adult)
- Area source in z-direction at 5m, 5m, 0m
- Removable fraction = 0.2 (20% to match assumption used in HPNS 2006 Action Memorandum to generate current RGs)

- Lifetime = exposure duration = 2190 d (source concentration is reduced through exposures, cleaning, foot traffic, etc. and assumed to decrease linearly over entire exposure duration)
- Th-232 and Ra-226 modeled with daughters in secular equilibrium

Adult resident exposures

- Exposure duration = $365 \text{ d/y} \times 25 \text{ yr} = 9125 \text{ d}$
- Indoor fraction = $50 \text{ wk/y} / 52 \text{ wk/y} = 0.96$
- Time fraction (time in compartment; time exposed to source) = $16 \text{ h/d} / 24 \text{ h/d} = 0.67$
- Breathing rate = $16 \text{ m}^3/\text{h}$ (EPA Exposure Factors Handbook, 2015, Table 6-1)
- Ingestion rate = $0.0001 \text{ m}^2/\text{h}$ (RESRAD default)
- Receptor location = 5m, 5m, 1m
- Area source in z-direction at 5m, 5m, 0m
- Removable fraction = 0.2 (20% to match assumption used in HPNS 2006 Action Memorandum to generate current RGs)
- Lifetime = exposure duration = 9125 d (source concentration is reduced through exposures, cleaning, foot traffic, etc. and assumed to decrease linearly over entire exposure duration)
- Th-232 and Ra-226 modeled with daughters in secular equilibrium

Indoor worker exposures

- Exposure duration = $365 \text{ d/y} \times 25 \text{ yr} = 9125 \text{ d}$
- Indoor fraction = $50 \text{ wk/y} / 52 \text{ wk/y} = 0.96$
- Time fraction (time in compartment; time exposed to source) = $8 \text{ h/d} / 24 \text{ h/d} = 0.33$
- Breathing rate = $16 \text{ m}^3/\text{h}$ (EPA Exposure Factors Handbook, 2015, Table 6-1)
- Ingestion rate = $0.0001 \text{ m}^2/\text{h}$ (RESRAD default)
- Receptor location = 5m, 5m, 1m
- Area source in z-direction at 5m, 5m, 0m
- Removable fraction = 0.2 (20% to match assumption used in HPNS 2006 Action Memorandum to generate current RGs)
- Lifetime = exposure duration = 9125 d (source concentration is reduced through exposures, cleaning, foot traffic, etc. and assumed to decrease linearly over entire exposure duration)

- Th-232 and Ra-226 modeled with daughters in secular equilibrium

Radionuclide	RG (dpm/100 cm2)	Input Concentration (dpm/m2)	Child Resident Risk	Adult Resident Risk
Am-241	100	10,000	4.75E-07	7.52E-07
Cs-137	5000	500,000	2.46E-05	3.76E-05
Co-60	5000	500,000	4.19E-05	5.01E-05
Eu-152	5000	500,000	2.45E-05	4.42E-05
Eu-154	5000	500,000	2.46E-05	3.76E-05
Pu-239	100	10,000	6.71E-07	1.05E-06
Ra-226+D	100	10,000	1.67E-06	3.68E-06
Sr-90	1000	100,000	1.73E-07	1.63E-07
Th-232+D	36.5	3,650	1.53E-06	4.08E-06
H-3	5000	500,000	1.26E-09	8.27E-10
U-235	488	48,800	1.91E-06	3.46E-06